Year 5-6 Drug and alcohol education

KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER (b)

Drugs Something a person can take to change the way they think, Drug feel or behave. This term includes alcohol and other drugs that may be legal Substance or illegal. Substances such as caffeine, alcohol or over-the-counter Legal drug medication, these may have age-restrictions. Substances that a person can be charged for if they possess it or supply it to someone else. These are not subject to Illegal drug quality controls so it is hard to know what is in each batch of a drug, which can increase risk. A person can be charged with possession if they have an Possession illegal drug, even if it's not theirs. A person can be charged with supply if they sell, share or Supply give away illegal drugs. When a person relies upon a substance to feel or function as Dependency A drug found in tea, coffee and soft drinks that makes people Caffeine feel alert. Children should only consume caffeine in moderation. A drug found in drinks such as beer and wine, measured Alcohol in units. It is not needed for a healthy diet. An alcohol-free childhood is the healthiest option. Nicotine is a drug found in tobacco and other products Nicotine such as e-cigarettes/vapes. Nicotine and tobacco can make a person ill. Adults can get help from their doctor to stop tobacco smoking. It is illegal to sell tobacco to under 18s. An illegal drug that can be smoked, eaten or vaped that Cannabis makes people feel 'chilled out' or giggly. Can be different strengths. Against the law to possess, grow or sell.

Medic	ines and health	
Medicine	A drug or remedy that may be prescribed by a health professional or purchased over-the counter.	
Dose	The amount of medicine to be taken at one time. This can follow a health professional's instructions or the instructions that come with over-the-counter medicines.	
Health condition	A disease, illness, injury or disorder either physical or psychological.	
Allergy	When the body reacts to certain things such as pollen, animals, foods or insect bites. Allergic reactions might include breathing problems, skin rashes, swelling, or itching.	
Immune	Protected from an illness, either because a person has had the illness before or because they have received a vaccine.	
Vaccine	A medical preparation that protects a person from an illness by making them immune	
Bacteria	A small organism, some of which can cause infections and/or cause people to feel ill (though not all!)	
Virus	A small particle that can cause infections and/or cause people to feel ill	

Influences		
Situation based	Own feelings, attitudes, emotions. Mental and/or physical health.	
Peer	Friends' attitudes and opinions	
based	Pressure, teasing or friendly offers	
Role model based	Family attitudes and opinions Health advice from a doctor/ nurse Teacher attitudes and actions	
Society	Culture, religion or belief	
based	Social norms	
Media	Social media, TV or film	
based	Advertising	

Responses to influence		
Passive	Accepting or allowing what happens or what others do without actively responding	
Aggressive	Being ready or likely to confront or attack others or what others do	
Assertive	Standing up for yourself or someone else calmly and positively, or getting a point across without causing upset	

External support services					
Health-related support	Support with drugs, alcohol and	Childline			
National Eczema Society,	tobacco use	childline.org.uk 0800 1111			
Asthma UK,	<u>№ NHS</u>	Confidential support service			
Diabetes UK	NHS Smokefree	CALLS <u>DO NOT</u> APPEAR ON PHONE			
Allerey LIK	n Drinkaware	BILL.			

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